# Interim Management Report of Fund Performance

For the Six-Month Period Ended September 30, 2023

This Interim Management Report of Fund Performance contains financial highlights but does not contain either the interim financial report or annual financial statements of the exchange-traded fund ("ETF"). You may obtain a copy of the interim financial report or annual financial statements, at no cost, by calling the toll-free number 1-800-387-0614, by writing to us at Mackenzie Financial Corporation, 180 Queen Street West, Toronto, Ontario M5V 3K1, by visiting our website at www.mackenzieinvestments.com or by visiting the SEDAR+ website at www.sedarplus.ca.

Unitholders may also contact us using one of these methods to request a copy of the ETF's proxy voting policies and procedures, proxy voting disclosure record or quarterly portfolio disclosure. For more information, please refer to the ETF's Prospectus and ETF Facts, which may also be obtained, at no cost, using any of the methods outlined above. For the ETF's current net asset value per unit and for more recent information on general market events, please visit our website.

### A NOTE ON FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This report may contain forward-looking statements that reflect our current expectations or forecasts of future events. Forward-looking statements include statements that are predictive in nature, depend upon or refer to future events or conditions, or include words such as "expects", "anticipates", "intends", "plans", "believes", "estimates", "preliminary", "typical" and other similar expressions. In addition, these statements may relate to future corporate actions, future financial performance of a fund or a security and their future investment strategies and prospects. Forward-looking statements are inherently subject to, among other things, risks, uncertainties and assumptions that could cause actual events, results, performance or prospects to differ materially from those expressed in, or implied by, these forward-looking statements. These risks, uncertainties and assumptions include, without limitation, general economic, political and market factors in North America and internationally, interest and foreign exchange rates, the volatility of global equity and capital markets, business competition, technological change, changes in government regulations, changes in securities laws and regulations, changes in tax laws, unexpected judicial or regulatory proceedings, catastrophic events, outbreaks of disease or pandemics (such as COVID-19), and the ability of Mackenzie to attract or retain key employees. The foregoing list of important risks, uncertainties and assumptions is not exhaustive. Please consider these and other factors carefully and do not place undue reliance on forward-looking statements.

The forward-looking information contained in this report is current only as of the date of this report. There should not be an expectation that such information will in all circumstances be updated, supplemented or revised whether as a result of new information, changing circumstances, future events or otherwise.



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# **Management Discussion of Fund Performance**

November 13, 2023

This Management Discussion of Fund Performance presents the portfolio management team's view on the significant factors and developments that have affected the ETF's performance and outlook in the six-month period ended September 30, 2023 (the "period"). If the ETF was established during the period, "period" represents the period since inception.

In this report, "Mackenzie" and "the Manager" refer to Mackenzie Financial Corporation, the manager of the ETF. In addition, net asset value ("NAV") refers to the value of the ETF as calculated for subscription and redemption purposes, on which the discussion of ETF performance is based.

Please read A Note on Forward-Looking Statements on the first page of this document.

# Results of Operations

### **Investment Performance**

During the period, the ETF returned -0.2% (after deducting fees and expenses). This compares with a return of 5.6% for the ETF's broad-based index, the S&P 500 Index, and a return of -0.3% for a blended index.\* All index returns are calculated on a total return basis in Canadian dollar terms. Investors cannot invest in an index without incurring fees, expenses and commissions, which are not reflected in the index returns.

Canadian equities declined over the period, driven lower by rising interest rates and slowing economic growth. With inflation persisting at elevated levels, the Bank of Canada raised its policy rate by 50 basis points to 5.00%. Government and corporate bond prices declined in response to higher interest rates. Global equities increased as other central banks slowed the pace of their interest rate increases. The global economy proved resilient, and employment remained strong. The U.S. Federal Reserve, European Central Bank and Bank of England raised their policy rates in response to elevated inflation. As a result, global fixed income yields moved higher.

The ETF underperformed the broad-based index because of its allocations to fixed income and to Canadian and international equities, which underperformed U.S. equities in the period. Given the ETF's mandate, the return of the blended index is a more meaningful comparison.

The ETF performed in line with the blended index, with the portfolio of equity ETFs performing in line with the equity portion of the blended index and the portfolio of fixed income ETFs performing in line with the fixed income portion of the blended index.

Among the underlying ETFs, Mackenzie US Large Cap Equity Index ETF was the only contributor to the ETF's absolute performance. Mackenzie Emerging Markets Local Currency Bond Index ETF was the smallest detractor from absolute performance, while Mackenzie Canadian Aggregate Bond Index ETF and Mackenzie U.S. Aggregate Bond Index ETF (CAD-Hedged) were the largest detractors from absolute performance.

\* The blended index is composed of a 27.0% weighting in the S&P 500 Index (returned 5.6%), a 23.6% weighting in the FTSE Canada Universe Bond Index (returned –4.5%), an 18.0% weighting in the S&P/TSX Composite Index (returned –1.1%), a 10.8% weighting in the MSCI EAFE (Net) Index (returned –0.9%), a 9.2% weighting in the Bloomberg US Aggregate Bond Index (returned –3.7%), a 6.41% weighting in the Bloomberg GDP Global Aggregate Developed Market ex US (Hedged to USD) Index (returned –0.7%), a 4.2% weighting in the MSCI Emerging Markets (Net) Index (returned –1.7%) and a 0.79% weighting in the J.P. Morgan GBI-EM Global Core Index (returned –0.7%).

Over the period, neither portfolio activity nor market developments significantly changed the positioning of the ETF.

#### **Net Assets**

The ETF's net assets increased by 28.5% during the period to \$44.6 million. This change was composed primarily of \$0.3 million in net losses (including any interest and/or dividend income) from investment performance, after deducting fees and expenses, and an increase of \$10.2 million due to net unitholder activity (including sales, redemptions and cash distributions).

At September 30, 2023, 12.0% of the ETF's NAV was held by investors that individually owned 10% or more of the ETF. As a result of these investments, the ETF is subject to large transaction risk as discussed in the Prospectus. Mackenzie manages this risk to reduce the possibility of any adverse effect on the ETF or on its investors, through such processes as settling transactions in kind, charging creation and/or redemption fees for transactions settling in cash, and establishing appropriate order cut-off times for transactions.

#### Recent Developments

Late in the period, equity markets began to reverse earlier gains as bond yields continued to rise and consensus expectations for rate cuts were pushed further into 2024. U.S. Federal Reserve officials suggested interest rates could remain high for longer than previously expected, with one more rate increase possible in 2023.

The portfolio management team expects that the U.S. economy will continue overheating and the global macroeconomic environment will remain one of high inflation and resilient growth. As a result, the team believes that interest rates are likely to remain elevated. In contrast, the team expects Canada to underperform the United States over the coming quarters because inflation remains high and softening economic data raises the prospect of a recession.

### Related Party Transactions

#### **Management Fees**

The annualized management expense ratio ("MER") for the ETF during the period ended September 30, 2023, was similar to the MER for the year ended March 31, 2023. Total expenses paid vary from period to period mainly as a result of changes in average assets in the ETF. The MERs are presented in the *Financial Highlights* section of this report. The ETF paid management fees to the Manager at the annual rate of 0.17%.

The management fee for the ETF is calculated and accrued daily as a percentage of its NAV. The ETF's management fees were used by the Manager to pay for the costs of managing the investment portfolio of the ETF, including providing investment analysis and recommendations, making investment decisions, making brokerage arrangements for the purchase and sale of the investment portfolio and providing other services, and to pay for all costs and expenses (other than certain specified fund costs as more fully described in the Prospectus) required to operate the ETF.

#### Other Related Party Transactions

During the period, the ETF received \$0.02 million in income distributions from investments in other ETFs managed by Mackenzie to offset fees paid within those ETFs. There is no assurance that these distributions will continue in the future.

The ETF did not rely on an approval, positive recommendation or standing instruction from the Mackenzie Funds' Independent Review Committee with respect to any related party transactions in the period.

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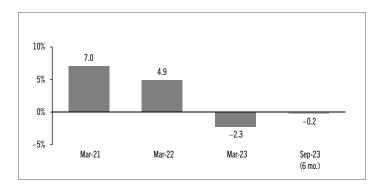
### **Past Performance**

The ETF's performance information assumes all distributions made by the ETF in the periods presented are reinvested in additional units of the ETF. The performance information does not take into account brokerage commissions or income taxes payable by any investor that would have reduced returns or performance. The past performance of the ETF is not necessarily an indication of how it will perform in the future.

If you hold this ETF outside of a registered plan, income and capital gains distributions paid to you increase your income for tax purposes whether paid to you in cash or reinvested in additional units of the ETF. The amount of reinvested taxable distributions is added to the adjusted cost base of the units that you own. This would decrease your capital gain or increase your capital loss when you later sell from the ETF, thereby ensuring that you are not taxed on this amount again. Please consult your tax advisor regarding your personal tax situation.

## Year-by-Year Returns

The following bar chart presents the performance of the ETF for each of the fiscal periods shown. The chart shows, in percentage terms, how much an investment made on the first day of each fiscal period, or on the ETF's inception date (September 29, 2020), as applicable, would have increased or decreased by the last day of the fiscal period presented.



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# Summary of Investment Portfolio at September 30, 2023

EFFECTIVE PORTFOLIO ALLOCATION	% OF NAV
Equities	60.5
Bonds	34.2
Bonds	33.1
Long bond futures*	1.1
Other assets (liabilities)	3.4
Exchange-traded funds/notes	2.6
Cash and cash equivalents	(0.7)

EFFECTIVE REGIONAL ALLOCATION	% OF NAV
Canada	44.0
United States	32.3
Other	6.0
Other assets (liabilities)	3.4
Japan	3.1
France	2.1
United Kingdom	1.9
Germany	1.4
Switzerland	1.1
Hong Kong	1.0
Australia	1.0
Italy	0.8
Netherlands	0.8
Taiwan	0.7
India	0.6
South Korea	0.5
Cash and cash equivalents	(0.7)

EFFECTIVE SECTOR ALLOCATION	% OF NAV
Financials	11.9
Information technology	10.8
Federal bonds	9.1
Corporate bonds	8.5
Provincial bonds	8.3
Foreign government bonds	7.3
Industrials	6.9
Energy	5.5
Health care	5.4
Consumer discretionary	5.3
Communication services	4.0
Materials	3.9
Other	3.8
Consumer staples	3.8
Other assets (liabilities)	3.4
Exchange-traded funds/notes	2.6
Utilities	0.1
Real estate	0.1
Cash and cash equivalents	(0.7)

<sup>\*</sup> Notional values represent 1.1% of NAV for long bond futures.

The effective allocation shows the portfolio, regional or sector exposure of the ETF calculated by combining its direct and indirect investments.

TOP 25 POSITIONS	% OF NAV
Issuer/Underlying Fund	
Mackenzie US Large Cap Equity Index ETF	27.6
Mackenzie Canadian Aggregate Bond Index ETF	23.1
Mackenzie Canadian Equity Index ETF	18.2
Mackenzie International Equity Index ETF	10.7
Mackenzie U.S. Aggregate Bond Index ETF (CAD-Hedged)	8.9
Mackenzie Developed ex-North America Aggregate Bond Index ETF (CAD-Hedge	d) 6.4
Mackenzie Emerging Markets Equity Index ETF	4.2
Mackenzie Emerging Markets Local Currency Bond Index ETF	0.8
Cash and cash equivalents	-
Top long positions as a percentage	
of total net asset value	99.9

The ETF held no direct short positions at the end of the period.

For the prospectus and other information about the underlying fund(s) held in the portfolio, visit www.mackenzieinvestments.com or www.sedarplus.ca.

The investments and percentages may have changed since September 30, 2023, due to the ongoing portfolio transactions of the ETF. Quarterly updates of holdings are available within 60 days of the end of each quarter except for March 31, the ETF's fiscal year-end, when they are available within 90 days.

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# **Financial Highlights**

The following tables show selected key financial information about the ETF and are intended to help you understand the ETF's financial performance for each of the fiscal periods presented below. In the period when the ETF was established, "period" represents the period from inception to the end of that fiscal period. The inception date can be found under *Past Performance*.

#### THE ETF'S NET ASSETS PER SECURITY (\$)1

CAD Units (Ticker: MBAL)	Sep. 30 2023	Mar. 31 2023	Mar. 31 2022	Mar. 31 2021
Net assets, beginning of period	21.05	22.05	21.46	20.00
Increase (decrease) from operations:				
Total revenue	0.30	0.46	0.47	0.27
Total expenses	(0.02)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.02)
Realized gains (losses) for the period	0.05	0.22	0.44	0.24
Unrealized gains (losses) for the period	(0.47)	0.23	(0.33)	0.92
Total increase (decrease) from operations <sup>2</sup>	(0.14)	0.87	0.54	1.41
Distributions:				
From net investment income (excluding Canadian dividends)	(0.12)	(0.22)	(0.26)	(0.19)
From Canadian dividends	(0.05)	(0.09)	(0.14)	(0.03)
From capital gains	(0.08)	(0.16)	(0.34)	(0.12)
Return of capital	-	-	-	_
Total annual distributions <sup>3</sup>	(0.25)	(0.47)	(0.74)	(0.34)
Net assets, end of period	20.75	21.05	22.05	21.46

- (1) These calculations are prescribed by securities regulations and are not intended to be a reconciliation between opening and closing net assets per unit. This information is derived from the ETF's unaudited interim financial statements and audited annual financial statements. The net assets per unit presented in the financial statements may differ from the net asset value per unit calculated for ETF pricing purposes. An explanation of these differences, if any, can be found in the Notes to Financial Statements.
- (2) Net assets and distributions are based on the actual number of units outstanding at the relevant time. The increase/decrease from operations is based on the weighted average number of units outstanding over the fiscal period.
- (3) Distributions were paid in cash/reinvested in additional units of the ETF, or both.

#### **RATIOS AND SUPPLEMENTAL DATA**

CAD Units (Ticker: MBAL)	Sep. 30 2023	Mar. 31 2023	Mar. 31 2022	Mar. 31 2021
Total net asset value (\$000) <sup>1</sup>	44,621	34,735	11,024	5,365
Units outstanding (000) <sup>1</sup>	2,150	1,650	500	250
Management expense ratio (%) <sup>2</sup>	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.20
Management expense ratio before				
waivers or absorptions (%)2	0.20	0.19	0.20	0.20
Trading expense ratio (%) <sup>3</sup>	-	0.01	0.01	-
Trading expense ratio before				
reimbursements(%) <sup>3</sup>	-	0.01	0.01	0.01
Portfolio turnover rate (%) <sup>4</sup>	3.28	3.35	24.47	n/a
Net asset value per unit (\$)	20.75	21.05	22.05	21.46
Closing market price (\$) <sup>5</sup>	20.75	21.08	22.05	21.47

- (1) This information is provided as at the end of the fiscal period shown.
- (2) Management expense ratio ("MER") is based on total expenses, excluding commissions and other portfolio transaction costs, income taxes and withholding taxes, for the stated period and is expressed as an annualized percentage of daily average net assets during the period, except as noted. If the ETF was established in the period, the MER is annualized from the date of inception to the end of the period. Where the ETF directly invests in securities of another fund (including other ETFs), the MER presented for the ETF includes the portion of MERs of the other fund(s) attributable to this investment. Any income distributions received from ETFs managed by the Manager, with the intention of offsetting fees paid within those ETFs but which are not considered to be duplicative fees under regulatory requirements, are treated as waived expenses for MER purposes. The Manager may waive or absorb operating expenses at its discretion and stop waiving or absorbing such expenses at any time without notice.
- (3) The trading expense ratio ("TER") represents total commissions and other portfolio transaction costs expressed as an annualized percentage of daily average net assets during the period. Where the ETF invests in securities of another fund (including other ETFs), the TER presented for the ETF includes the portion of TERs of the other fund(s) attributable to this investment. The Manager may reimburse the ETF for certain brokerage commissions and other transaction costs (including those payable to the custodian or its agents). The Manager may make these reimbursements at its discretion and stop these reimbursements at any time without notice.
- (4) The ETF's portfolio turnover rate indicates how actively the ETF's portfolio advisor manages its portfolio investments. A portfolio turnover rate of 100% is equivalent to the ETF buying and selling all of the securities in its portfolio once in the course of the period. The higher the ETF's portfolio turnover rate in a period, the greater the trading costs payable by the ETF in the period, and the greater the chance of an investor receiving taxable capital gains in the year. There is not necessarily a relationship between a high turnover rate and the performance of the ETF. The portfolio turnover rate is not provided when the ETF is less than one year old.
- (5) Closing market price, or the midpoint of the bid and ask prices in the absence of a closing market price, on the last trading day of the period as reported on the Toronto Stock Exchange.